



## User Manual

**Platelet Factor-4/CXCL4 (PF-4/CXCL4) (Human)**

**Cat. No. HECXP-04012**

**Description:**

Platelet Factor 4, is a member of the CXC chemokine family, CXCL4. CXCL4 has homology with IL8 and  $\beta$ thromboglobulin. The active protein consists of a tetramer composed of individual CXCL4 subunits. Megakaryocytes synthesize CXCL4 and store it as tetramers in  $\alpha$ -granules. The CXCL4 tetramers are secreted by activated platelets and can be measured at micromolar levels in serum. In contrast to other CXC chemokines, CXCL4 lacks chemotactic activity for polymorphonuclear granulocytes. CXCL4 does not contain an ELR motif. However, many other functions have been observed for CXCL4. CXCL4 is involved in monocyte survival and differentiation into macrophages, and it has antiangiogenic activity. CXCL4 has been demonstrated to inhibit the binding of FGF2 to highaffinity receptors and its subsequent internalization. Cell surface neutrophil chondroitin sulfate chains serve as CXCL4 binding sites; affinity is controlled by the degree of sulfation of these chains.

**Source:**

*Escherichia coli*

**Unit:**

20  $\mu$ g

**Reconstitution:**

We recommend that this vial be briefly centrifuged prior to opening to bring the contents to the bottom. Reconstitute in sterile distilled water or aqueous buffer containing 0.1% BSA to a concentration of 0.1-1.0 mg/mL. Stock solutions should be apportioned into working aliquots and stored at  $< -20^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Further dilutions should be made in appropriate buffered solutions.

**Formulation:**

Lyophilized from a 0.2  $\mu$ m filtered concentrated solution in 20 mM PB, 1.5 M NaCl, pH 7.4.

**Storage:**

This lyophilized preparation is stable at 2-8 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ , but should be kept at -20 $^{\circ}\text{C}$  for long term storage, preferably desiccated. Upon reconstitution, the preparation is stable for up to one

week at 2-8°C. For maximal stability, apportion the reconstituted preparation into working aliquots and store at -20°C to -70°C. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.

**Molecular Weight:**

Approximately 7.77 kDa, a single non-glycosylated polypeptide chain containing 70 amino acids.

**Endotoxin:**

Less than 1 EU/μg of PF-4/CXCL4 as determined by LAL method.

**Usage:**

This material is offered by Cyagen Biosciences for research, laboratory or further evaluation purposes. FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT INTENDED FOR ANY ANIMAL OR HUMAN THERAP EUTIC OR DIAGNOSTIC USE.

**Biological Activity:**

The biologically active determined by a chemotaxis bioassay using human fibroblasts is in a concentration of 1.0-10 ng/mL.

**Physical Appearance:**

Sterile filtered white lyophilized (freeze-dried) powder.

**AA Sequence:**

EAEEDGDLQC LCVKTTTSQVR PRHITSLEVI KAGPHCPTAQ LIATLKNGRK  
ICLDLQAPLY KKIIKKLLES

**Purity:**

> 97% by SDS-PAGE and HPLC analyses.

Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDSs) are available upon request.

The Certificate of Analysis (COA), which provides detailed quality control information for each product, is also available at the Cyagen website.

Cyagen Biosciences reserves all rights on the technical documents of its culture products. No part of this document may be reproduced or adapted for other purposes without written permission from Cyagen Biosciences.